

1.3 Reflections and Rules

Geometry

Directions: Write the rule of the reflection.

1) A line segment is reflected over the y-axis.

$$(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, y)$$

2) A triangle is reflected over the x-axis.

$$(x, y) \rightarrow (x, -y)$$

Directions: Describe the transformation. (This is a mixed review & includes sequences of transformations).

3) $(x, y) \rightarrow (x, -y)$

reflection across $y=0$ (x-axis)

6) $(x, y) \rightarrow (x-4, y)$

Left 4 units

4) $(x, y) \rightarrow (x+2, y)$

Right 2 units

*7) $(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, y+1)$

- reflect across y-axis
- up 1 unit

5) $(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, y)$

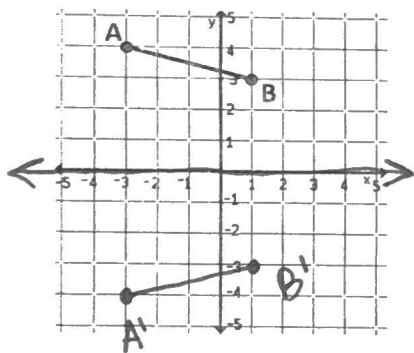
Reflection across $x=0$ (y-axis)

*8) $(x, y) \rightarrow (x+3, -y-5)$

- reflect across x-axis
- Right 3, down 5

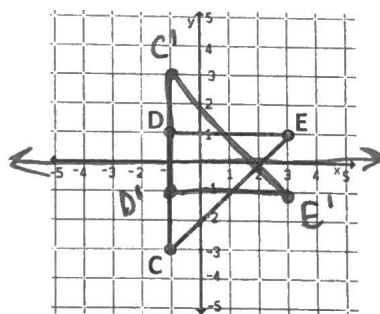
Directions: Complete the transformation of the new image. If the rule was provided, describe the transformation. If the transformation was described, write the rule.

9) $AB(x, y) \rightarrow A'B'(x, -y)$



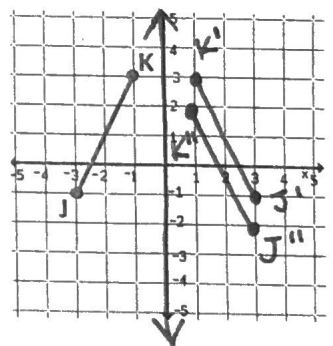
Reflect across x-axis

10) $CDE(x, y) \rightarrow C'D'E'(x, -y)$



Reflect across x-axis

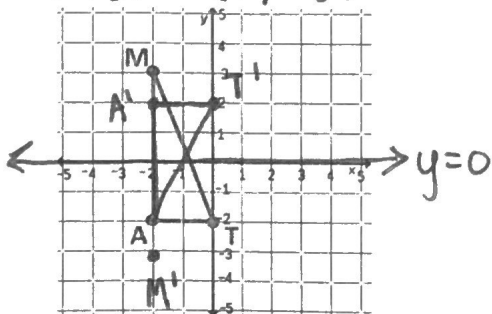
11) $JK(x, y) \rightarrow J''K''(-x, y-1)$



- Reflect across y-axis
- down 1

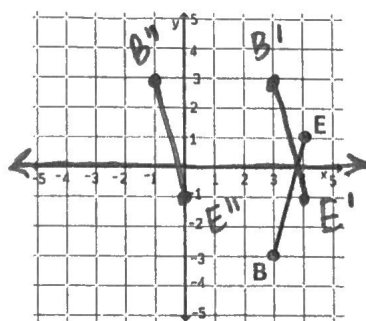
12) Reflect over $y=0$.

$$(x, y) \rightarrow (x, -y)$$



*13) Reflect over the x-axis.

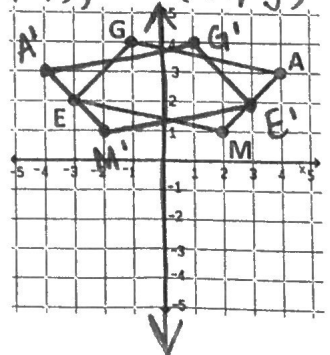
Then, translate left 4 units.



$$(x, y) \rightarrow (x-4, -y)$$

14) Reflect over the y-axis.

$$(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, y)$$



Directions: Find the missing point using the given information.

- 15) If the result of $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 1, y + 2)$ is $A'(-5, 2)$, what is the **pre-image**, or A?

$$A(-4, 0)$$

- 16) The pre-image $(-3, -9)$ is reflected using the rule $(x, y) \rightarrow (x, -y)$. What is the image coordinate?

$$(-3, 9)$$

- 17) If $B(4, -2)$ is applied to $(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, y)$, what is the coordinate that represents the image?

$$B'(-4, -2)$$

- 18) If the result of $(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, y)$ is $B'(-6, -1)$, what is the **pre-image**, or B?

$$B(6, -1)$$

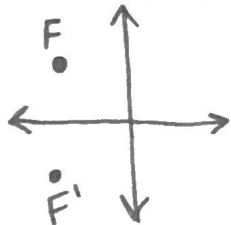
Directions: Solve each problem.

- 19) $C(3, -2)$ and $D(-1, 0)$ transforms to $C'(-3, -2)$ and $D'(1, 0)$. What transformation has occurred?

$$(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, y)$$

• Reflection over y -axis or $x = 0$

- 20) $F(a, b)$ is reflected over the x -axis. If $a < 0$ and $b > 0$, in what quadrant will F' be located?



quadrant 3

only one prime symbol (typo)

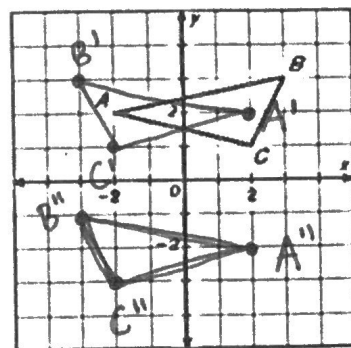
- 21) The function, $y = -2^x$, passes through $H(5, -32)$. If the graph is reflected over the y -axis what are the coordinates of the image of H?

RULE:

$$(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, y)$$

$$H(5, -32) \rightarrow H'(-5, -32)$$

- 22) In the graph, the pre-image is first reflected so that A' is located at $(2, 2)$. The new image is then translated to $A''(2, -2)$. At what ordered pair would B'' be found following this same sequence of transformations?



$$B''(-3, -1)$$