

Warm-Up *make sure equations are in slope intercept form!

<p>Provide an example of a line that would be <u>parallel</u> to:</p> <p>1. $3x = y - 9$ $+9 \quad +9 \quad m=3$ $y = 3x + 9$</p> <p>Ex: $y = 3x \pm \#$</p>	<p>Provide an example of a line that would be <u>perpendicular</u> to:</p> <p>2. $4 = 2x + 2y$ $-2x - 2x \quad y = -x + 2$ $\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{-2x + 4}{2} \quad m = -1$ Opprec: 1</p> <p>Ex: $y = x \pm \#$</p>	<p>Provide an example of a line that would be <u>neither parallel or perpendicular</u>:</p> <p>3. $y = 6x + 1$ $m \neq 6$ $m \neq -\frac{1}{6}$</p> <p>Ex: $y = -6x \pm \#$</p>	<p>Provide an example of a line is <u>coincidental</u>:</p> <p>(Same slope & same y-intercept)</p> <p>4. $x = y + 1$ $-1 \quad -1$</p> <p>Ex: $y = x - 1$</p>
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(if not through a specific point, you can use anything for b).

Midpoint Formula (not on formula sheet)

$$(m_x, m_y) = \left(\frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2} \right)$$

Example 1:
 $x_1, y_1 \quad x_2, y_2$
 $(3, 7) \text{ \& } (-2, 4)$

$$\left(\frac{3 + (-2)}{2}, \frac{7 + 4}{2} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{11}{2} \right) \text{ or } (0.5, 5.5)$$

Example 2: x_2, y_2
 $(2, 6)$

$(-4, -5)$
 x_1, y_1

$$\left(\frac{-4 + 2}{2}, \frac{-5 + 6}{2} \right) = (-1, \frac{1}{2})$$

or $(-1, 0.5)$

* Example 3:
 Given the endpoint of a segment is $(7, -3)$ and the midpoint of the segment is $(3, -6)$, what is the other endpoint of the segment?

$(-1, -9)$

$$m_x, m_y = \left(\frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2} \right)$$

$2 \cdot 3 = \frac{7 + x}{2} \quad 2 \cdot (-6) = \frac{-3 + y}{2}$

$$6 = \frac{7 + x}{2} \quad -12 = \frac{-3 + y}{2}$$

$$12 = 7 + x \quad -24 = -3 + y$$

$$5 = x \quad -21 = y$$

Partitioning a Segment (on formula sheet)

$$(x, y) = \left(x_1 + \frac{a}{a+b}(x_2 - x_1), y_1 + \frac{a}{a+b}(y_2 - y_1) \right)$$

$x \qquad y$

Partition the segment by the given ratio:
 1. $(-14, 3) \text{ \& } (10, -4); 1:2$
 $x_1, y_1 \quad x_2, y_2 \quad a:b$

$$x: -14 + \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)(10 - (-14)) = -6$$

$$y: 3 + \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)(-4 - 3) = \frac{2}{3} \text{ or } 0.67$$

$(-6, \frac{2}{3})$

Partition the segment by the given ratio:
 2. $(-6, -5) \text{ \& } (7, 8); 2:3$

$$x: -6 + \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)(7 - (-6)) = -\frac{4}{5} \text{ or } -0.8$$

$$y: -5 + \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)(8 - (-5)) = \frac{1}{5} \text{ or } 0.2$$

$(-\frac{4}{5}, \frac{1}{5}) \text{ or } (-0.8, 0.2)$